

designed to further judicial economy and prevent confusion, is subject to a number of exceptions, particularly in view of the danger that a litigant could bring proceedings to a standstill by filing frivolous appeals. Venen v. Sweet, 758 F.2d 117, 120-21 (3d Cir. 1985); United States v. Leppo, 634 F.2d 101, 104-05 (3d Cir. 1980). The Third Circuit has held: “One exception, in both civil and criminal cases is that the jurisdiction of the lower court to proceed in a cause is not lost by the taking of an appeal from an order or judgment which is not appealable. . . . An appeal from a non-appealable judgment or order is sometimes characterized as a ‘nullity’.” Venen, 758 F.2d at 121 (quoting Plant Economy, Inc. v. Mirror Insulation Co., 308 F.2d 275, 277 n.7 (3d Cir.1962)).

Addressing each matter on appeal in turn, this Court concludes that Nowak’s appeals do not divest this Court of jurisdiction to proceed with this action. Nowak’s appeal of this Court’s bail order confers jurisdiction on the Court of Appeals as to that limited issue. It does not impact the Court’s retention of control over all other aspects of this action, and this Court may accordingly proceed while the bail ruling awaits adjudication by the Third Circuit. Nowak’s appeals of the Court’s rulings regarding recusal and regarding her request for recordings from the grand jury proceedings amount to nullities that do not interfere with this Court’s jurisdiction.

The ruling on Nowak’s recusal motion is a non-appealable order. See Alexander v. Primerica Holdings, Inc., 10 F.3d 155, 163 (3d Cir. 1993); City of Pittsburgh v. Simmons, 729 F.2d 953 (3d Cir. 1984). The appeal of the Court’s order denying her request for an audio recording of the grand jury proceedings is frivolous, as the Government has decided not to pursue a Superseding Indictment and thus has discontinued the grand jury proceedings to which the order on appeal pertains. See Leppo, 634 F.2d at 105 (concluding that defendant’s appeal from denial of a double jeopardy motion did not divest district court of jurisdiction to proceed with criminal trial

where district court had found the motion to be frivolous and supported its conclusions with written findings).

Accordingly, **IT IS** on this 14th day of May, 2011,

ORDERED that Defendant Ania Nowak's motion to stay these proceedings [docket entry 175] be and hereby is **DENIED**.

s/Stanley R. Chesler
STANLEY R. CHESLER
United States District Judge